

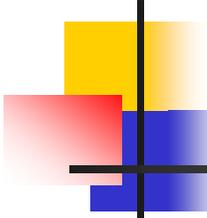


**ROMANIAN
OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH
SYSTEM**

Elena-Ana Păuncu

ROMANIA





ROMANIA (01.07.2007)

Surface – 238,391 km²

Population – 21,537,563

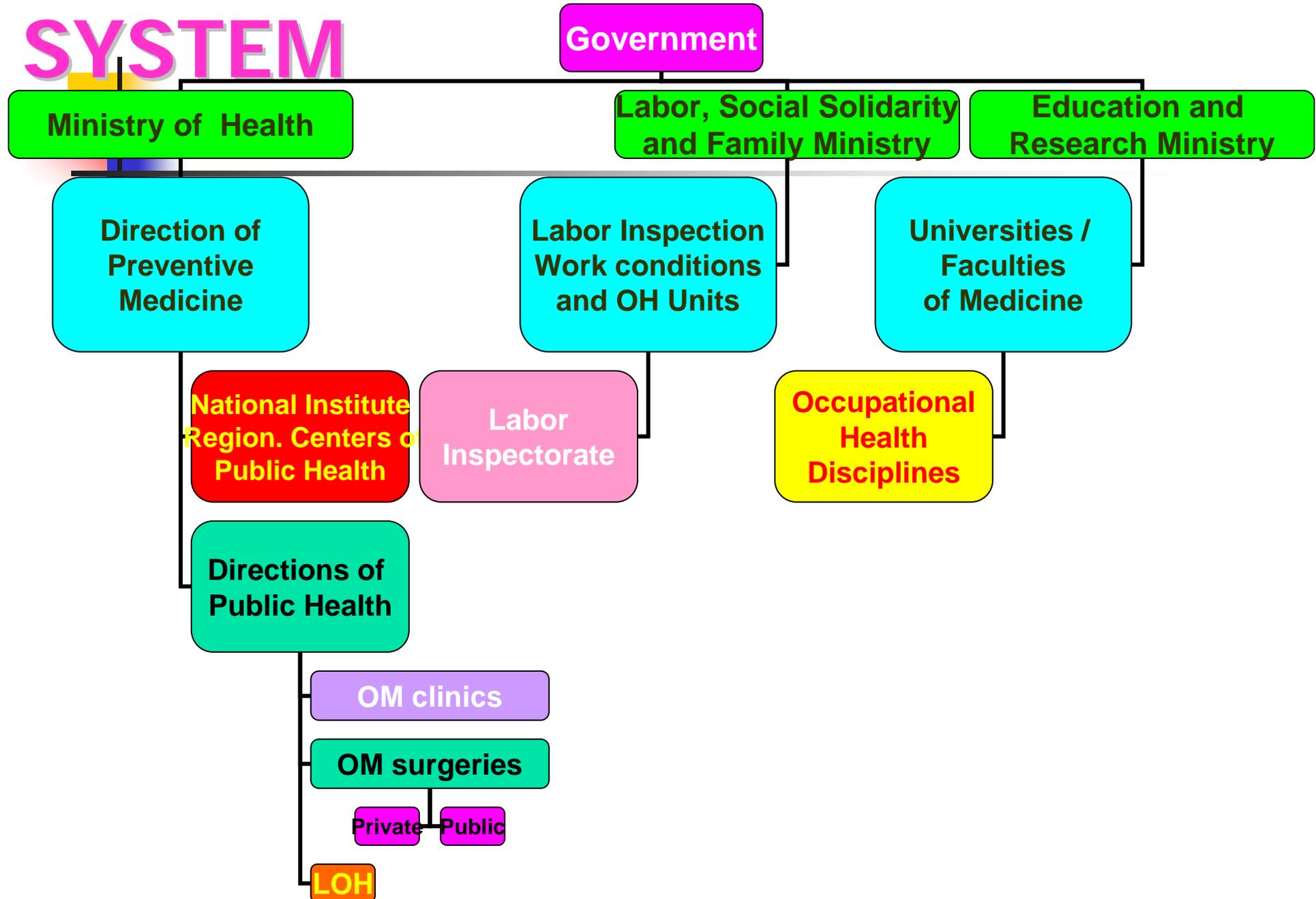
Life expectancy 72,61/ 69,17/ 76,14

“Active persons” between 15-64 years
- 9,994 thou. inhabitants

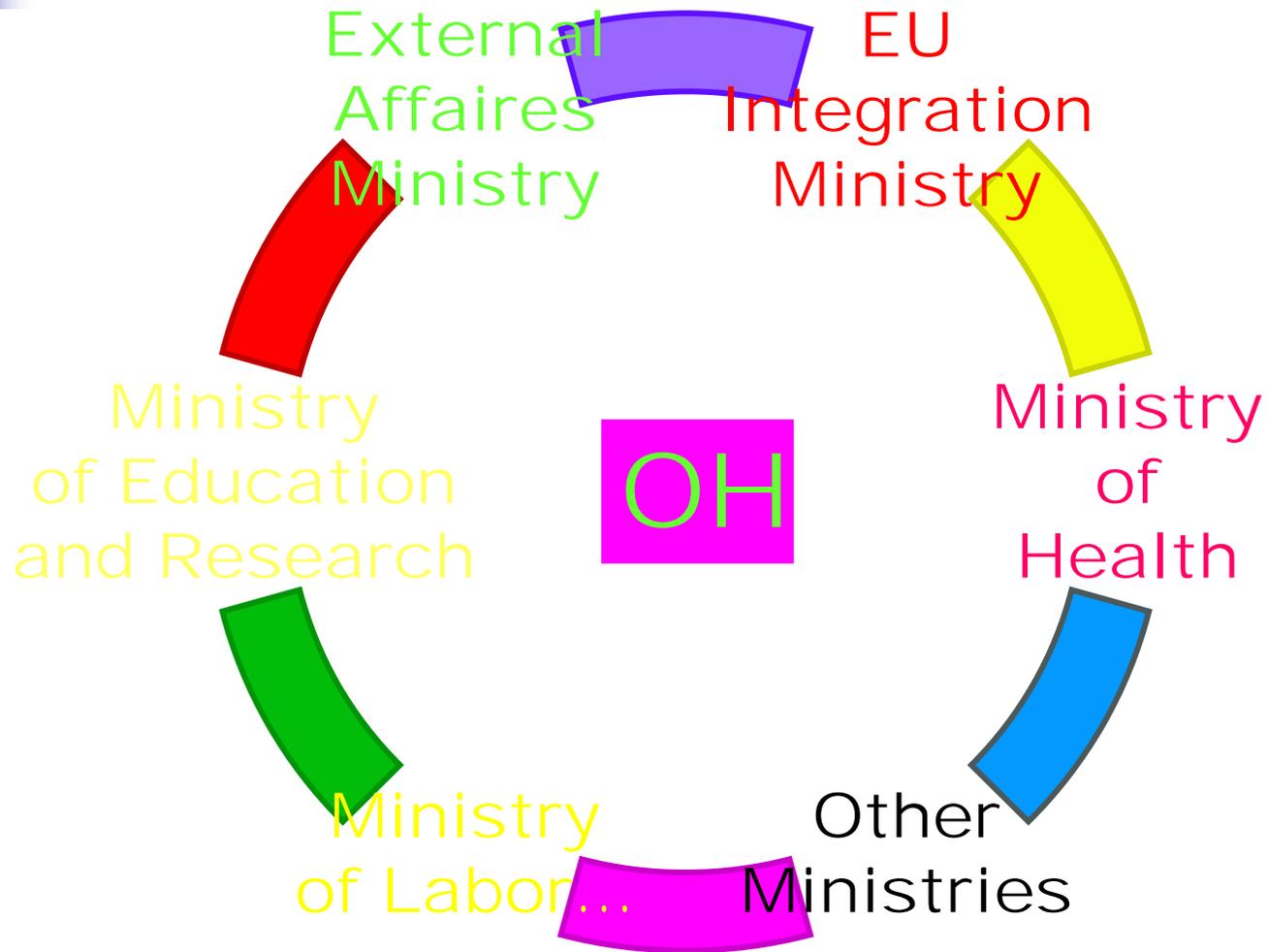
4,885 thou. workers

Occupational Diseases 1.200– 2,000/
year

OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEM



OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEM

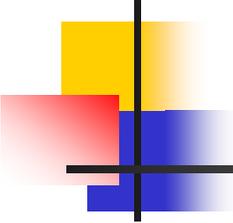


ROMANIAN LEGISLATION

- In accordance with EU legislation
- Framework Directive - Law no. 319/ 2006 – Law of occupational safety and health
- EU Directives – Government Decisions, Norms
- Specific Statute – OH Physician
- Law no 346/ 2002 (with amendments and specific norms) – law of insurance for work accidents and occupational diseases. The insurance for WAOD is compulsory for all economical activities (private and state).

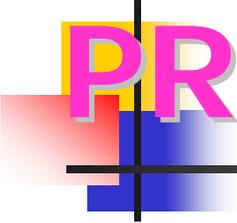
MEDICAL STAFF IN OCCUPATIONAL MEDICINE

- OH physicians (specialists) – 4 (3, 5) years
 - Risk assessment and risk communication
 - Monitoring of workers' health
 - Control of professional rehabilitation, re-conversion
 - Employer counseling in OH politics
 - Participate at the national informational system
- Family physicians with "Competence in Enterprise Medicine" – 200 hours / 5 years Limited competence



OHS

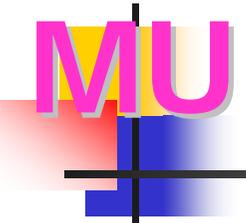
- Employer
- Employee
- Health and Safety Comitee
- Worker representatives
- Union(s)
- Safety responsible
- OH/OM Physician and OH team



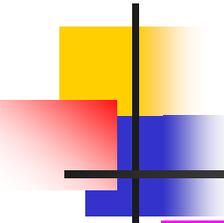
PRIVATE SECTOR

- Private sector - The base of OH system, especially in enterprises
- OM/OH Surgeries
- OH Laboratories
- Multidisciplinary team
- Occupational Physician Employers' Association

MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM



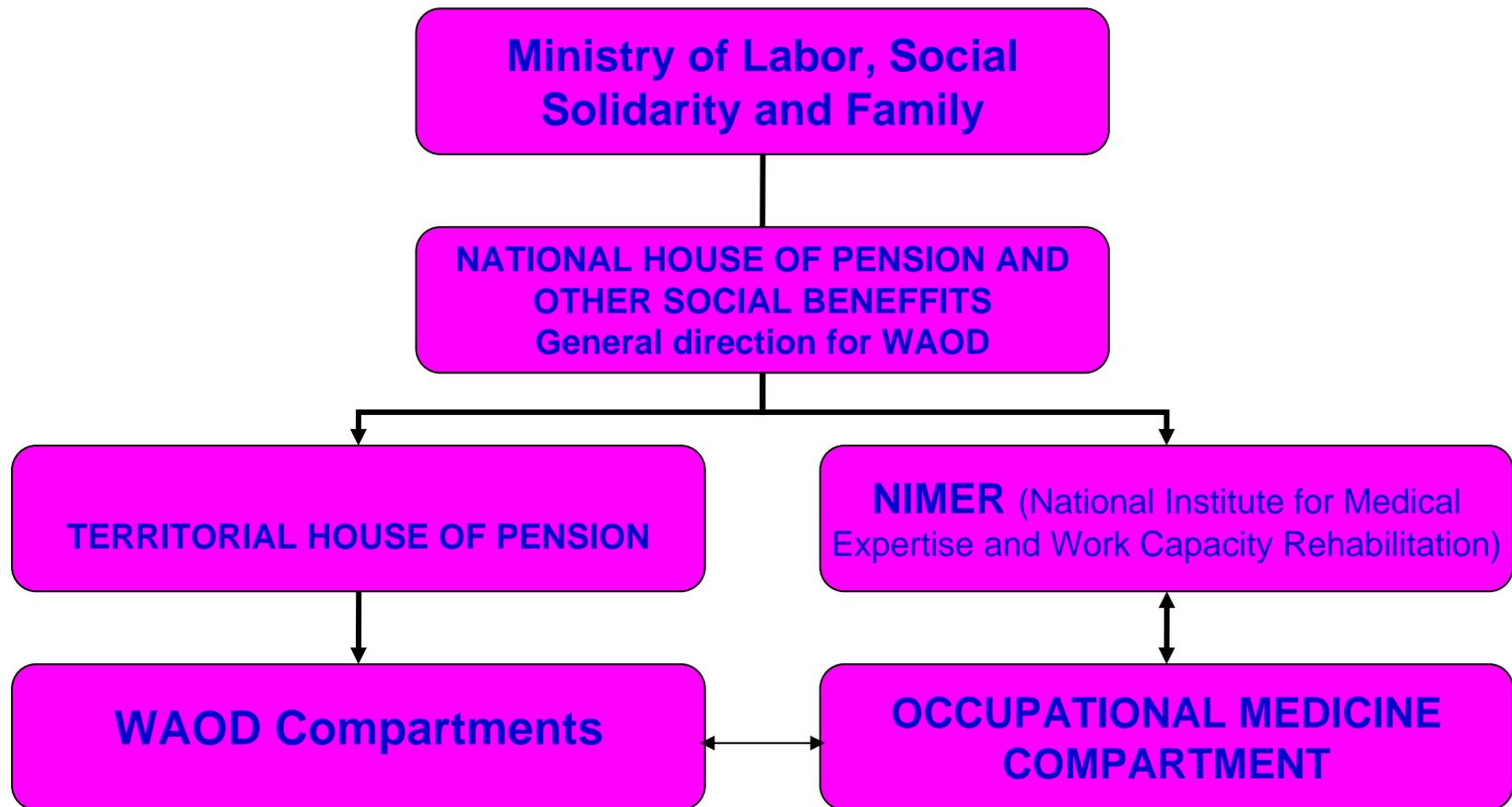
- OH Physician
- Enterprise Physician
- Nurse (Not OH specialty in Romania)
- Psychologist
- Other specialists



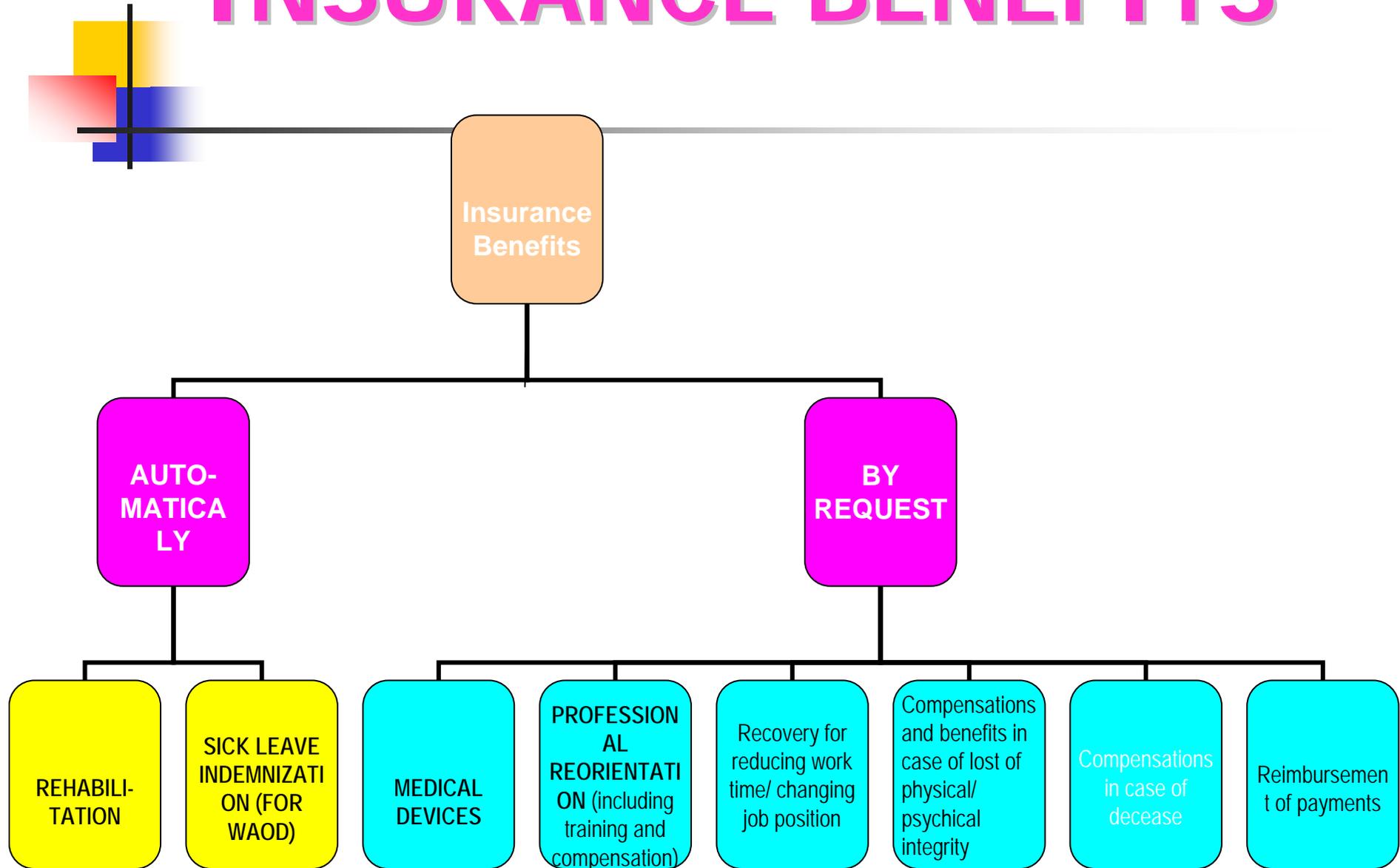
OH ORGANIZATIONS

- **Romanian Physicians' College, OH Commission**
- **Romanian Ministry of Health, OH Commission (consultative role)**
- **Romanian Society of OH**

INSURANCE FOR WORK ACCIDENTS AND OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES

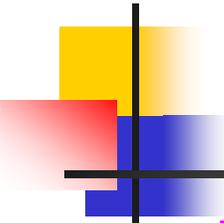


INSURANCE BENEFITS



ROMANIAN TRAINING IN OCCUPATIONAL MEDICINE

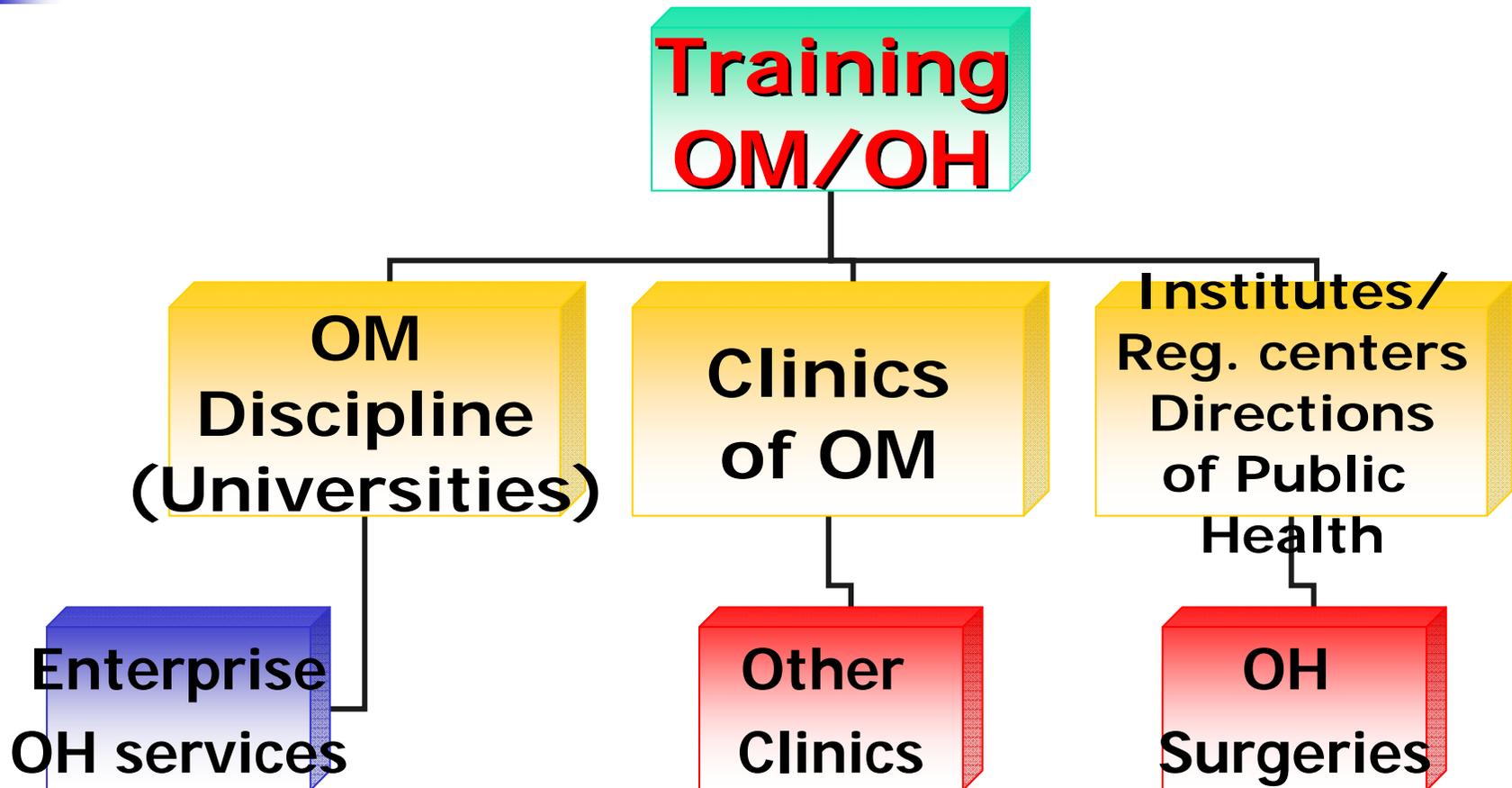
- **STUDENTS:**
 - Six year undergraduate training
 - One semester (15 / 20 hours of course, 15 / 20 hours of practice)
 - Year of study: IV or V
 - **COMPETITIVE EXAM**

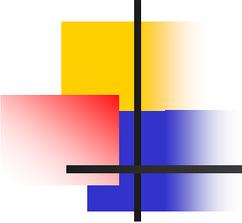


SPECIALIST TRAINING

- ▣ **Four years residents**
- ▣ **OM = clinical specialty**
- ▣ **Different medical services**
- ▣ **National Curriculum**
 - ▣ **Hospital resident**
 - ▣ **OHS unit**
- ▣ **Annual / periodical assessment**
- ▣ **Final exam**

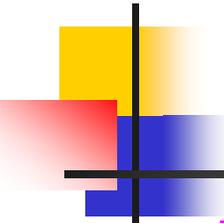
SPECIALISTS TRAINING AND PRACTICE





CME

- Compulsory
- Necessity
- Interest – increased
- Traditional training
- Distance learning
- Virtual patients
- Blended learning



MINUSES – NO ...

- Objective Evaluation
- Quality control in OH services
- Market economy (?)
- Fair play competition
- Efficient insurance
- Finances for the diagnosis and management of OD

THANK YOU !!

